Calendar No. 714

105TH CONGRESS S. 1771

A BILL

To amend the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act to provide for a final settlement of the claims of the Colorado Ute Indian Tribes, and for other purposes.

OCTOBER 9 (legislative day, OCTOBER 2), 1998

Reported with an amendment and an amendment to the ${\it title}$

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105TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

March 17, 1998

Mr. Campbell (for himself and Mr. Allard) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

OCTOBER 9 (legislative day, OCTOBER 2), 1998

Reported by Mr. Campbell, with an amendment and an amendment to the title

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To amend the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act to provide for a final settlement of the claims of the Colorado Ute Indian Tribes, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; FINDINGS.
- 4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be eited as the
- 5 "Colorado Ute Settlement Act Amendments of 1998".

- 21 (b) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that in order to provide for a full and final settlement of the claims of the Colorado Ute Indian Tribes, the Tribes have agreed to reduced water supply facilities. 5 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS. 6 In this Act: 7 (1) AGREEMENT.—The term "Agreement" has 8 the meaning given that term in section 3(1) of the 9 Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act of 10 1988 (Public Law 100–585). 11 (2) Animas-la plata project.—The term 12 "Animas-La Plata Project" has the meaning given 13 that term in section 3(2) of the Colorado Ute Indian 14 Water Rights Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 15 100–585). 16 (3) Dolores Project.—The term "Dolores 17 Project" has the meaning given that term in section 18 3(3) of the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Set-19 tlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–585). 20
- (4) Tribe; Tribes.—The term "Tribe" or 21 "Tribes" has the meaning given that term in section 22 3(6) of the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Set-23 tlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–585).

1	SEC. 3. AMENDMENTS TO THE COLORADO UTE INDIAN
2	WATER RIGHTS SETTLEMENT ACT OF 1988.
3	(a) Reservoir; Municipal and Industrial
4	Water.—Section 6(a) of the Colorado Ute Indian Water
5	Rights Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law $100-585$) is
6	amended to read as follows:
7	"(a) Reservoir; Municipal and Industrial
8	Water.
9	"(1) In GENERAL.—After the date of enact-
10	ment of the Colorado Ute Settlement Act Amend-
11	ments of 1998, the Secretary shall provide—
12	"(A) for the construction, as components
13	of the Animas-La Plata Project, of—
14	"(i) a reservoir with a storage capac-
15	ity of 260,000 acre-feet; and
16	"(ii) a pumping plant and a reservoir
17	inlet conduit; and
18	"(B) through the use of the project compo-
19	nents referred to in subparagraph (A), munici-
20	pal and industrial water allocations in such
21	manner as to result in allocations—
22	"(i) to the Southern Ute Tribe, with
23	an average annual depletion of an amount
24	not to exceed 16,525 acre-feet of water;
25	"(ii) to the Ute Mountain Ute Indian
26	Tribe, with an average annual depletion of

1	an amount not to exceed 16,525 acre-feet
2	of water;
3	"(iii) to the Navajo Nation, with an
4	average annual depletion of an amount not
5	to exceed 2,340 acre-feet of water;
6	"(iv) to the San Juan Water Commis-
7	sion, with an average annual depletion of
8	an amount not to exceed 10,400 acre-feet
9	of water; and
10	"(v) to the Animas-La Plata Conser-
11	vancy District, with an average annual de-
12	pletion of an amount not to exceed 2,600
13	acre-feet of water.
14	"(2) Tribal construction costs.—Construc-
15	tion costs allocable to the Navajo Nation and to each
16	Tribe's municipal and industrial water allocation
17	from the Animas-La Plata Project shall be non-
18	reimbursable.
19	"(3) Nontribal water capital obliga-
20	TIONS.—The nontribal municipal and industrial
21	water capital repayment obligations for the Animas-
22	La Plata Project shall be satisfied, upon the pay-
23	ment in full—
24	"(A) by the San Juan Water Commission,
25	of an amount equal to \$8,600,000;

"(B) by the Animas-La Plata Water Conservancy District, of an amount equal to \$4,400,000; and

"(C) by the State of Colorado, of an amount equal to \$16,000,000, as a portion of the cost-sharing obligation of the State of Colorado recognized in the Agreement in Principle Concerning the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement and Animas-La Plata Cost Sharing that the State of Colorado entered into on June 30, 1986.

"(4) CERTAIN NONREIMBURSABLE COSTS.—
Any cost of a component of the Animas-La Plata
Project described in paragraph (1) that is attributed
to and required for recreation, environmental compliance and mitigation, the protection of cultural resources, or fish and wildlife mitigation and enhancement shall be nonreimbursable.

"(5) Tribal water allocations.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—With respect to municipal and industrial water allocated to a Tribe from the Animas-La Plata Project or the Dolores Project, until that water is first used by a Tribe or pursuant to a water use contract with the Tribe, the Secretary shall pay the annual

1	operation, maintenance, and replacement costs
2	allocable to that municipal and industrial water
3	allocation of the Tribe.
4	"(B) TREATMENT OF COSTS.—A Tribe
5	shall not be required to reimburse the Secretary
6	for the payment of any cost referred to in sub-
7	paragraph (A).
8	"(6) Repayment of Pro Rata Share.—As an
9	increment of a municipal and industrial water alloca-
10	tion of a Tribe described in paragraph (5) is first
11	used by a Tribe or is first used pursuant to the
12	terms of a water use contract with the Tribe—
13	"(A) repayment of that increment's pro
14	rata share of those allocable construction costs
15	for the Dolores Project shall commence by the
16	Tribe; and
17	"(B) the Tribe shall commence bearing
18	that increment's pro rata share of the allocable
19	annual operation, maintenance, and replace-
20	ment costs referred to in paragraph $(5)(A)$.".
21	(b) Remaining Water Supplies.—Section 6(b) of
22	the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act of
23	1988 (Public Law 100–585) is amended by adding at the
24	end the following:

1	"(3) At the request of the Animas-La Plata
2	Water Conservancy District of Colorado or the La
3	Plata Conservancy District of New Mexico, the Sec-
4	retary shall take such action as may be necessary to
5	provide, after the date of enactment of the Colorado
5	Ute Settlement Act Amendments of 1998, water al-
7	locations—

"(A) to the Animas-La Plata Water Conservancy District of Colorado, with an average annual depletion of an amount not to exceed 5,230 acre-feet of water; and

"(B) to the La Plata Conservancy District of New Mexico, with an average annual depletion of an amount not to exceed 780 acre-feet of water.

"(4) If depletions of water in addition to the depletions otherwise permitted under this subsection may be made in a manner consistent with the requirements of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.), the Secretary shall provide for those depletions by making allocations among the beneficiaries of the Animas-La Plata Project in accordance with an agreement among the beneficiaries relating to those allocations.".

(e) Miscellaneous.—Section 6 of the Colorado Ute

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- Indian Water Rights Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 3 100-585) is amended by adding at the end the following: 4 "(i) Transfer of Water Rights.—Upon request of the State Engineer of the State of New Mexico, the Secretary shall, in a manner consistent with applicable State law, transfer, without consideration, to the New 8 Mexico Animas-La Plata Project beneficiaries or the New Mexico Interstate Stream Commission all of the interests 10 in water rights of the Department of the Interior under New Mexico Engineer permit number 2883, Book M-2, dated May 1, 1956, in order to fulfill the New Mexico purposes of the Animas-La Plata Project. 14 "(j) Treatment of Certain Reports.— 15 "(1) In General.—The April 1996 Final Sup-16 plement to the Final Environmental Impact State-17 ment, Animas-La Plata Project issued by the De-18 partment of the Interior and all documents incor-19 porated therein and attachments thereto, and the 20 February 19, 1996, Final Biological Opinion of the 21 United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Animas-La
- 24 gered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.),

Plata Project shall be considered to be adequate to

satisfy any applicable requirement under the Endan-

25 the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42

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1	U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) or the Federal Water Pollution
2	Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.) with respect
3	to
4	"(A) the amendments made to this section
5	by the Colorado Ute Settlement Act Amend-
6	ments of 1998;
7	"(B) the initiation of, and completion of
8	construction of the facilities described in this
9	section; and
10	"(C) an aggregate depletion of 57,100
11	acre-feet of water (or any portion thereof) as
12	described and approved in that biological opin-
13	ion.
14	"(2) STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
15	this subsection shall affect—
16	"(A) the construction of facilities that are
17	not described in this section; or
18	"(B) any use of water that is not described
19	and approved by the Director of the United
20	States Fish and Wildlife Service in the final bi-
21	ological opinion described in paragraph (1).
22	"(k) Final Settlement.—
23	"(1) In General.—The provision of water to
24	the Tribes in accordance with this section shall con-

stitute final settlement of the tribal claims to water
 rights on the Animas and La Plata Rivers.

"(2) STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section may be construed to affect the right of the Tribes to water rights on the streams and rivers described in the Agreement, other than the Animas and La Plata Rivers, to participate in the Animas—La Plata Project, to receive the amounts of water dedicated to tribal use under the Agreement, or to acquire water rights under the laws of the State of Colorado.

"(3) ACTION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.—
The Attorney General of the United States shall file with the District Court, Water Division Number 7, of the State of Colorado such instruments as may be necessary to request the court to amend the final consent decree to provide for the amendments made to this section under section 2 of the Colorado Ute Settlement Act Amendments of 1998.".

Sec. 4. Statutory construction; treatment of cer-

- 21 TAIN FUNDS.
- 22 (a) In General.—Nothing in the amendments made
- 23 by this Act to section 6 of the Colorado Ute Indian Water
- 24 Rights Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-585)
- 25 shall affect—

1	(1) the applicability of any other provision of
2	that Act;
3	(2) the obligation of the Secretary of the Inte-
4	rior to deliver water from the Dolores Project and
5	to complete the construction of the facilities located
6	on the Ute Mountain Ute Indian Reservation de-
7	scribed in—
8	(A) the Department of the Interior and
9	Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1991
10	(Public Law 101–512);
11	(B) the Department of the Interior and
12	Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1992
13	(Public Law 102–154);
14	(C) the Department of the Interior and
15	Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1993
16	(Public Law 102–381);
17	(D) the Department of the Interior and
18	Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1994
19	(Public Law 103–138); and
20	(E) the Department of the Interior and
21	Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1995
22	(Public Law 103-332); or
23	(3) the treatment of the uncommitted portion of
24	the cost-sharing obligation of the State of Colorado
25	referred to in subsection (b).

1	(b) Treatment of Uncommitted Portion of
2	Cost-Sharing Obligation.—The uncommitted portion
3	of the cost-sharing obligation of the State of Colorado re-
4	ferred to in section 6(a)(3) of the Colorado Ute Indian
5	Water Rights Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-
6	585), as added by section 3 of this Act, remains available
7	after the date of payment of the amount specified in that
8	section and may be used to assist in the funding of any
9	component of the Animas-La Plata Project that is not de-
10	seribed in such section $6(a)(3)$.
11	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
12	This Act may be cited as the "Chippewa Cree Tribe
13	of the Rocky Boy's Reservation Indian Reserved Water
14	Rights Settlement Act of 1998".
15	SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
16	(a) Findings.—Congress finds that—
17	(1) in fulfillment of its trust responsibility to In-
18	dian tribes and to promote tribal sovereignty and eco-
19	nomic self-sufficiency, it is the policy of the United
20	States to settle the water rights claims of the tribes
21	without lengthy and costly litigation;
22	(2) the Rocky Boy's Reservation was established
23	as a homeland for the Chippewa Cree Tribe;
24	(3) adequate water for the Chippewa Cree Tribe
25	of the Rocky Boy's Reservation is important to a per-

- manent, sustainable, and sovereign homeland for the
 Tribe and its members;
 - (4) the sovereignty of the Chippewa Cree Tribe and the economy of the Reservation depend on the development of the water resources of the Reservation;
 - (5) the planning, design, and construction of the facilities needed to utilize water supplies effectively are necessary to the development of a viable Reservation economy and to implementation of the Chippewa Cree-Montana Water Rights Compact;
 - (6) the Rocky Boy's Reservation is located in a water-short area of Montana and the Compact contemplates the development of additional water supplies, including importation of domestic water, to meet the needs of the Chippewa Cree Tribe;
 - (7) proceedings to determine the full extent of the water rights of the Chippewa Cree Tribe are currently pending before the Montana Water Court as a part of In the Matter of the Adjudication of All Rights to the Use of Water, Both Surface and Underground, within the State of Montana;
 - (8) recognizing that final resolution of the general stream adjudication will take many years and entail great expense to all parties, prolong uncertainty as to the availability of water supplies, and se-

1	riously impair the long-term economic planning and
2	development of all parties, the Chippewa Cree Tribe
3	and the State of Montana entered into the Compact
4	on April 14, 1997; and
5	(9) the allocation of water resources from the
6	Tiber Reservoir to the Chippewa Cree Tribe under
7	this Act is uniquely suited to the geographic, social,
8	and economic characteristics of the area and situation
9	involved.
10	SEC. 3. PURPOSES.
11	The purposes of this Act are as follows:
12	(1) To achieve a fair, equitable, and final settle-
13	ment of all claims to water rights in the State of
14	Montana for—
15	(A) the Chippewa Cree Tribe; and
16	(B) the United States for the benefit of the
17	Chippewa Cree Tribe.
18	(2) To approve, ratify, and confirm, as modified
19	in this Act, the Chippewa Cree-Montana Water
20	Rights Compact entered into by the Chippewa Cree
21	Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation and the State
22	of Montana on April 14, 1997, and to provide fund-
23	ing and other authorization necessary for the imple-
24	mentation of the Compact.

- 1 (3) To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to
 2 execute and implement the Compact referred to in
 3 paragraph (2) and to take such other actions as are
 4 necessary to implement the Compact in a manner
 5 consistent with this Act.
 6 (4) To authorize Federal feasibility studies de7 signed to identify and analyze potential mechanisms
 - (4) To authorize Federal feasibility studies designed to identify and analyze potential mechanisms to enhance, through conservation or otherwise, water supplies in North Central Montana, including mechanisms to import domestic water supplies for the future growth of the Rocky Boy's Indian Reservation.
 - (5) To authorize certain projects on the Rocky Boy's Indian Reservation, Montana, in order to implement the Compact.
 - (6) To authorize certain modifications to the purposes and operation of the Bureau of Reclamation's Tiber Dam and Lake Elwell on the Marias River in Montana in order to implement the Compact.
- 20 (7) To authorize appropriation of funds nec-21 essary for the implementation of the Compact.
- 22 SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.
- 23 In this Act:

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24 (1) COMPACT.—The term "Compact" means the 25 water rights compact between the Chippewa Cree

- 1 Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation and the State 2 of Montana contained in section 85–20–601 of the 3 Montana Code Annotated (1997).
 - (2) Final.—The term "final" with reference to approval of the decree in section 5(b) means completion of any direct appeal to the Montana Supreme Court of a final decree by the Water Court pursuant to section 85–2–235 of the Montana Code Annotated (1997), or to the Federal Court of Appeals, including the expiration of the time in which a petition for certiorari may be filed in the United States Supreme Court, denial of such a petition, or the issuance of the Supreme Court's mandate, whichever occurs last.
 - (3) Fund.—The term "Fund" means the Chippewa Cree Indian Reserved Water Rights Settlement Fund established under section 10.
 - (4) Indian tribe.—The term "Indian tribe" has the meaning given that term in section 101(2) of the Federally Recognized Indian Tribe List Act of 1994 (25 U.S.C. 479a(2)).
 - (5) MR&I FEASIBILITY STUDY.—The term "MR&I feasibility study" means a municipal, rural, and industrial, domestic, and incidental drought relief feasibility study described in section 7.

1	(6) Missouri river system.—The term "Mis-
2	souri River System" means the mainstem of the Mis-
3	souri River and its tributaries, including the Marias
4	River.
5	(7) Reclamation LAW.—The term "Reclamation
6	Law" has the meaning given the term "reclamation
7	law" in section 4 of the Act of December 5, 1924 (43
8	Stat. 701, chapter 4; 43 U.S.C. 371).
9	(8) Rocky boy's reservation; reservation.—
10	The term "Rocky Boy's Reservation" or "Reserva-
11	tion" means the Rocky Boy's Reservation of the Chip-
12	pewa Cree Tribe in Montana.
13	(9) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
14	the Secretary of the Interior, or his or her duly au-
15	thorized representative.
16	(10) Towe Ponds.—The term "Towe Ponds"
17	means the reservoir or reservoirs referred to as
18	"Stoneman Reservoir" in the Compact.
19	(11) Tribal compact administration.—The
20	term "Tribal Compact Administration" means the ac-
21	tivities assumed by the Tribe for implementation of
22	the Compact as set forth in Article IV of the Compact
23	(12) Tribal Water Code.—The term "tribal
24	water code" means a water code adopted by the Tribe,

as provided in the Compact.

1	(13) Tribal water right.—
2	(A) In general.—The term "Tribal Water
3	Right" means the water right set forth in section
4	85–20–601 of the Montana Code Annotated
5	(1997).
6	(B) Rule of construction.—The defini-
7	tion of the term "Tribal Water Right" under this
8	paragraph and the treatment of that right under
9	this Act shall not be construed or interpreted as
10	a precedent for the litigation of reserved water
11	rights or the interpretation or administration of
12	future compacts between the United States and
13	the State of Montana or any other State.
14	(14) Tribe.—The term "Tribe" means the Chip-
15	pewa Cree Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation and
16	all officers, agents, and departments thereof.
17	(15) Water development.—The term "water
18	development" includes all activities that involve the
19	use of water or modification of water courses or water
20	bodies in any way.
21	SEC. 5. RATIFICATION OF COMPACT AND ENTRY OF DE-
22	CREE.
23	(a) Water Rights Compact Approved.—Except as
24	modified by this Act, and to the extent the Compact does
25	not conflict with this Act—

- 1 (1) the Compact, entered into by the Chippewa 2 Cree Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation and the 3 State of Montana on April 14, 1997, is hereby ap-4 proved, ratified, and confirmed; and
 - (2) the Secretary shall execute and implement the Compact together with any amendments agreed to by the parties or necessary to bring the Compact into conformity with this Act, and shall take such other actions as are necessary to implement the Compact. (b) Approval of Decree.—
 - (1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the United States, the Tribe, or the State of Montana shall petition the Montana Water Court, individually or jointly, to enter and approve the decree agreed to by the United States, the Tribe, and the State of Montana attached as Appendix 1 to the Compact, or any amended version thereof agreed to by the United States, the Tribe, and the State of Montana.
 - (2) RESORT TO THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.—Under the circumstances set forth in Article VII.B.4 of the Compact, 1 or more parties may file an appropriate motion (as provided in that article) to the United States district court of appropriate jurisdiction.

1	(3) Effect of failure of approval to be-
2	COME FINAL.—In the event the approval by the ap-
3	propriate court, including any direct appeal, does not
4	become final within 3 years after the filing of the de-
5	cree, or the decree is approved but is subsequently set
6	aside by the appropriate court—
7	(A) the approval, ratification, and con-
8	firmation of the Compact by the United States
9	shall be null and void;
10	(B) this Act shall be of no further force and
11	effect; and
12	(C) the Tribe shall be authorized to with-
13	draw its approval, ratification, and confirma-
14	tion of the Compact.
15	SEC. 6. USE AND TRANSFER OF THE TRIBAL WATER RIGHT.
16	(a) Administration and Enforcement.—As pro-
17	vided in the Compact, until the adoption and approval of
18	a tribal water code by the Tribe, the Secretary shall admin-
19	ister and enforce the Tribal Water Right.
20	(b) Tribal Member Entitlement.—
21	(1) In general.—Any entitlement to Federal
22	Indian reserved water of any tribal member shall be
23	satisfied solely from the water secured to the Tribe by
24	the Compact and shall be governed by the terms and
25	conditions of the Compact.

1	(2) Administration.—An entitlement described
2	in paragraph (1) shall be administered by the Tribe
3	pursuant to a tribal water code developed and adopt-
4	ed pursuant to Article IV.A.2 of the Compact, or by
5	the Secretary pending the adoption and approval of
6	the tribal water code.
7	(c) Temporary Transfer of Tribal Water
8	RIGHT.—Notwithstanding any other provision of statutory
9	or common law, the Tribe may, with the approval of the
10	Secretary and subject to the limitations and conditions set
11	forth in the Compact, including limitation on transfer of
12	any portion of the Tribal Water Right to within the Mis-
13	souri River Basin, enter into a service contract, lease, ex-
14	change, or other agreement providing for the temporary de-
15	livery, use, or transfer of the water rights confirmed to the
16	Tribe in the Compact, except that no service contract, lease,
17	exchange, or other agreement entered into under this sub-
18	section may permanently alienate any portion of the Tribal
19	Water Right.
20	SEC. 7. FEASIBILITY STUDIES AUTHORIZATION.
21	(a) Municipal, Rural, and Industrial Feasibility
22	STUDY.—
23	(1) In General.—The Secretary, through the
24	Bureau of Reclamation, shall perform an MR&I fea-
25	sibility study of water and related resources in North

- Central Montana to evaluate alternatives for a municipal, rural, and industrial supply for the Rocky
 Boy's Reservation.
- 4 (2) CONTENTS OF STUDY.—The MR&I feasibility
 5 study shall include the feasibility of releasing the
 6 Tribe's Tiber allocation as provided in section 8 into
 7 the Missouri River System for later diversion to a
 8 treatment and delivery system for the Rocky Boy's
 9 Reservation.
- 10 (3) UTILIZATION OF EXISTING STUDIES.—The
 11 MR&I feasibility study shall include utilization of ex12 isting Federal and non-Federal studies and shall be
 13 planned and conducted in consultation with other
 14 Federal agencies, the State of Montana, and the Chip15 pewa Cree Tribe.
- 16 (b) ACCEPTANCE OR PARTICIPATION IN IDENTIFIED
 17 OFF-RESERVATION SYSTEM.—The United States, the Chip18 pewa Cree Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, and the
 19 State of Montana shall not be obligated to accept or partici20 pate in any potential off-Reservation water supply system
 21 identified in the MR&I feasibility study authorized in sub22 section (a).
- 23 (c) Regional Feasibility Study.—
- 24 (1) In General.—The Secretary, through the 25 Bureau of Reclamation, shall conduct, pursuant to

1	Reclamation Law, a regional feasibility study (re-
2	ferred to in this subsection as the "regional feasibility
3	study") to evaluate water and related resources in
4	North-Central Montana in order to determine the lim-
5	itations of those resources and how those resources can
6	best be managed and developed to serve the needs of
7	the citizens of Montana.
8	(2) Contents of Study.—The regional feasibil-
9	ity study shall—
10	(A) evaluate existing and potential water
11	supplies, uses, and management;
12	(B) identify major water-related issues, in-
13	cluding environmental, water supply, and eco-
14	nomic issues;
15	(C) evaluate opportunities to resolve the
16	issues referred to in subparagraph (B); and
17	(D) evaluate options for implementation of
18	resolutions to the issues.
19	(3) Requirements.—Because of the regional
20	and international impact of the regional feasibility
21	study, the study may not be segmented. The regional
22	study shall—
23	(A) utilize, to the maximum extent possible,
24	existing information; and

1	(B) be planned and conducted in consulta
2	tion with all affected interests, including inter
3	ests in Canada.
4	SEC. 8. TIBER RESERVOIR ALLOCATION.
5	(a) Allocation of Water to the Tribe.—
6	(1) In general.—The Secretary shall perma
7	nently allocate to the Tribe, without cost to the Tribe
8	10,000 acre-feet per year of stored water from the
9	water right of the Bureau of Reclamation in Lake
10	Elwell, Lower Marias Unit, Upper Missouri Division
11	Pick-Sloan Missouri Basin Program, Montana, meas
12	ured at the outlet works of the dam or at the diversion
13	point from the reservoir. The allocation shall become
14	effective when the decree referred to in section 5(b) has
15	become final in accordance with that section.
16	(2) AGREEMENT.—The Secretary shall enter into
17	an agreement with the Tribe setting forth the terms
18	of the allocation and providing for the Tribe's use on
19	temporary transfer of water stored in Lake Elwell
20	subject to the terms and conditions of the Compac
21	and this Act.
22	(3) Prior reserved water rights.—The allo-
23	cation provided in this section shall be subject to the

prior reserved water rights, if any, of any Indian

- 1 tribe, or person claiming water through any Indian
- 2 tribe.
- 3 (b) Use and Temporary Transfer of Alloca-
- 4 TION.—
- 5 (1) In general.—Subject to the limitations and
- 6 conditions set forth in the Compact and this Act, the
- 7 Tribe shall have the right to devote the water allocated
- 8 by this section to any use, including agricultural,
- 9 municipal, commercial, industrial, mining, or rec-
- 10 reational uses, within or outside the Rocky Boy's Res-
- 11 ervation.
- 12 (2) Contracts and agreements.—Notwith-
- standing any other provision of statutory or common
- 14 law, the Tribe may, with the approval of the Sec-
- 15 retary and subject to the limitations and conditions
- set forth in the Compact, enter into a service contract,
- 17 lease, exchange, or other agreement providing for the
- 18 temporary delivery, use, or transfer of the water allo-
- 19 cated by this section, except that no such service con-
- 20 tract, lease, exchange, or other agreement may perma-
- 21 nently alienate any portion of the tribal allocation.
- 22 (c) Remaining Storage.—The United States shall re-
- 23 tain the right to use for any authorized purpose, any and
- 24 all storage remaining in Lake Elwell after the allocation
- 25 made to the Tribe in subsection (a)(1).

1	(d) Water Transport Obligation; Development
2	AND DELIVERY COSTS.—The United States shall have no
3	responsibility or obligation to provide any facility for the
4	transport of the water allocated by this section to the Rocky
5	Boy's Reservation or to any other location. Except for the
6	contribution set forth in section 11(b)(3), the cost of develop-
7	ing and delivering the water allocated by this section or
8	any other supplemental water to the Rocky Boy's Reserva-
9	tion shall not be borne by the United States.
10	(e) Act Not Precedential.—The provisions of this
11	section regarding the allocation of water resources from the
12	Tiber Reservoir to the Tribe shall not be construed as prece-
13	dent in the litigation or settlement of any other Indian
13 14	dent in the litigation or settlement of any other Indian water right claims.
14	water right claims.
14 15	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP-
141516	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT.
14151617	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT. (a) WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.—The Sec-
14 15 16 17 18	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT. (a) WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.—The Sec- retary, through the Bureau of Reclamation, is authorized
141516171819	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT. (a) WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.—The Sec- retary, through the Bureau of Reclamation, is authorized and directed to plan, design, and construct, or to provide,
14151617181920	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT. (a) WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.—The Sec- retary, through the Bureau of Reclamation, is authorized and directed to plan, design, and construct, or to provide, pursuant to subsection (b), for the planning, design, and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	water right claims. SEC. 9. ON-RESERVATION WATER RESOURCES DEVELOP- MENT. (a) WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.—The Sec- retary, through the Bureau of Reclamation, is authorized and directed to plan, design, and construct, or to provide, pursuant to subsection (b), for the planning, design, and construction of the following water development projects on

En largement.

1	(3) Brown's Dam Enlargement.
2	(4) Towe Ponds' Enlargement.
3	(5) Such other water development projects as the
4	Tribe shall from time to time consider appropriate.
5	(b) Implementation Agreement.—The Secretary, at
6	the request of the Tribe, shall enter into an agreement, or,
7	if appropriate, renegotiate an existing agreement, with the
8	Tribe to implement the provisions of this Act through the
9	Tribe's annual funding agreement entered into under the
10	self-governance program under title IV of the Indian Self-
11	Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.
12	458aa et seq.) by which the Tribe shall plan, design, and
13	construct any or all of the projects authorized by this sec-
14	tion.
15	(c) Bureau of Reclamation Project Administra-
16	TION.—
17	(1) In General.—Congress finds that the Sec-
18	retary, through the Bureau of Reclamation, has en-
19	tered into an agreement with the Tribe, pursuant to
20	title IV of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
21	cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 458aa et seq.)—
22	(A) defining and limiting the role of the
23	Bureau of Reclamation in its administration of
24	the projects authorized in subsection (a);

1	(B) establishing the standards upon which
2	the projects will be constructed; and
3	(C) for other purposes necessary to imple-
4	ment this section.
5	(2) AGREEMENT.—The agreement referred to in
6	paragraph (1) shall become effective when the Tribe
7	exercises its right under subsection (b).
8	SEC. 10. CHIPPEWA CREE INDIAN RESERVED WATER
9	RIGHTS SETTLEMENT TRUST FUND.
10	(a) Establishment of Trust Fund.—
11	(1) In general.—There is hereby established in
12	the Treasury of the United States a trust fund for the
13	Chippewa Cree Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation
14	to be known as the "Chippewa Cree Indian Reserved
15	Water Rights Settlement Trust Fund".
16	(2) Management of fund.—The Secretary of
17	the Treasury, in cooperation with the Secretary, shall
18	deposit and manage the principal and interest in the
19	Fund in a manner consistent with this Act. Upon re-
20	quest of the Secretary, the Secretary of the Treasury
21	shall make available to the Secretary of the Interior
22	amounts in the Fund for disbursal and expenditure
23	in a manner consistent with this Act.
24	(3) Contents of fund.—The Fund shall con-
25	sist of the amounts authorized to be appropriated to

1	the Fund under section 11(b) and such other amounts
2	as may be transferred or credited to the Fund.
3	(4) Withdrawal.—The Tribe, with the ap-
4	proval of the Secretary, may withdraw the Fund and
5	deposit it in a mutually agreed upon private finan-
6	cial institution. That withdrawal shall be made pur-
7	suant to the provisions of the American Indian Trust
8	Fund Management Reform Act of 1994 (25 U.S.C.
9	4001 et seq.).
10	(5) Accounts.—The Secretary of the Treasury
11	shall establish the following accounts in the Fund and
12	shall allocate appropriations to the various accounts
13	as required in this Act:
14	(A) The Tribal Compact Administration
15	Account.
16	(B) The Economic Development Account.
17	(C) The Future Water Supply Facilities Ac-
18	count.
19	(b) Fund Management.—
20	(1) In general.—The Fund shall consist of such
21	amounts as are appropriated to the Fund and allo-
22	cated to the accounts of the Fund by the Secretary of
23	the Treasury as provided in this Act and in accord-
24	ance with the authorizations for appropriations in

- 1 paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of section 11(b), together 2 with all interest that accrues on the Fund.
- (2) Tribal Management.—If the Tribe exercises 3 4 its right pursuant to subsection (a) to withdraw the Fund and deposit it in a private financial institu-5 6 tion, except as provided in the withdrawal plan, neither the Secretary nor the Secretary of the Treasury 7 8 shall retain any oversight over the investment of the 9 funds. The withdrawal plan shall provide for the cre-10 ation of accounts and allocation to accounts in a fund 11 established under the plan in a manner consistent 12 with subsection (a). In addition, the withdrawal plan 13 shall provide for the appropriate terms and condi-14 tions, if any, on expenditures from the fund in addi-15 tion to the plans set forth in paragraphs (2) and (3) 16 of subsection (c).
- 17 (c) USE OF FUND.—The Tribe may use the Fund to 18 fulfill the purposes of this Act, subject to the following re19 strictions on expenditures:
- 20 (1) Except for \$400,000 necessary for capital ex-21 penditures in connection with tribal compact admin-22 istration, only interest accrued on the Tribal Compact 23 Administration Account referred to in subsection 24 (a)(4)(A) shall be available to satisfy the Tribe's obli-

- gations for tribal compact administration under the
 provisions of the Compact.
 - (2) Both principal and accrued interest on the Economic Development Account referred to in subsection (a)(4)(B) shall be available to the Tribe for expenditure pursuant to an economic development plan approved by the Secretary.
 - (3) Both principal and accrued interest on the Future Water Supply Facilities Account referred to in subsection (a)(4)(C) shall be available to the Tribe for expenditure pursuant to a water supply plan approved by the Secretary.

(d) Investment of Fund.—

(1) In General.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall invest amounts in the Fund in accordance with the first section of the Act entitled "An Act to authorize the payment of interest of certain funds held in trust by the United States for Indian tribes", approved February 12, 1929 (25 U.S.C. 161a). The interest on, and the proceeds from the sale or redemption of, any obligations held in the Fund shall be credited to and form part of the Fund. The Secretary of the Treasury shall credit to each of the accounts contained in the Fund a proportionate amount to that interest and proceeds.

(2) Certain withdrawn funds.—

- (A) IN GENERAL.—Amounts withdrawn from the Fund and deposited in a private financial institution pursuant to a withdrawal plan approved by the Secretary under the American Indian Trust Fund Management Reform Act of 1994 (25 U.S.C. 4001 et seq.) shall be invested by an appropriate official under that plan.
- (B) Deposit of interest and proceeds from the sale or redemption of, any obligations held under this paragraph shall be deposited in the private financial institution referred to in subparagraph (A) in the fund established pursuant to the withdrawal plan referred to in that subparagraph. The appropriate official shall credit to each of the accounts contained in that fund a proportionate amount of that interest and proceeds.
- 20 (e) AGREEMENT REGARDING FUND EXPENDITURES.—
 21 If the Tribe does not exercise its right under subsection (a)
 22 to withdraw the funds in the Fund and transfer those funds
 23 to a private financial institution, the Secretary shall enter
 24 into an agreement with the Tribe providing for appropriate
 25 terms and conditions, if any, on expenditures from the

1	Fund in addition to the plans set forth in paragraphs (2)
2	and (3) of subsection (c).
3	(f) Per Capita Distributions Prohibited.—No
4	part of the Fund shall be distributed on a per capita basis
5	to members of the Tribe.
6	(g) Congressional Intent.—Nothing in this Act is
7	intended to—
8	(1) alter the trust responsibility of the United
9	States to the Tribe; or
10	(2) prohibit the Tribe from seeking additional
11	authorization or appropriation of funds for tribal
12	programs or purposes.
13	SEC. 11. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
14	(a) Feasibility Studies.—There are authorized to be
15	appropriated to the Department of the Interior, for the Bu-
16	reau of Reclamation, for the purpose of conducting the
17	MR&I feasibility study under section 7(a) and the regional
18	study under section 7(c)—
19	(1) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 1999, of which—
20	(A) \$500,000 shall be used for the MR&I
21	feasibility study under section 7(a); and
22	(B) \$500,000 shall be used for the regional
23	study under section 7(c); and
24	(2) \$3.000.000 for fiscal year 2000, of which—

1	(A) \$500,000 shall be used for the MR&I
2	feasibility study under section 7(a); and
3	(B) \$2,500,000 shall be used for the regional
4	study under section $7(c)$.
5	(b) Chippewa Cree Fund.—There is authorized to
6	be appropriated for the Fund, \$21,000,000 to be allocated
7	by the Secretary, the Secretary of the Treasury, or other
8	appropriate official as follows:
9	(1) Tribal compact administration ac-
10	COUNT.—For tribal compact administration assumed
11	by the Tribe under the Compact and this Act,
12	\$3,000,000, are authorized to be appropriated for fis-
13	cal year 1999.
14	(2) Economic development account.—For
15	tribal economic development, \$3,000,000, are author-
16	ized to be appropriated for fiscal year 2000.
17	(3) Future water supply facilities ac-
18	COUNT.—For the total Federal contribution to the
19	planning, design, construction, operation, mainte-
20	nance, and rehabilitation of a future water supply
21	system for the Reservation, there are authorized to be
22	appropriated—
23	(A) \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 1999;
24	(B) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2000; and
25	(C) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2001.

1	(c) On-Reservation Water Development.—
2	(1) In general.—There is authorized to be ap-
3	propriated to the Department of the Interior, for the
4	Bureau of Reclamation, for the construction of the on-
5	Reservation water development projects authorized by
6	section 9—
7	(A) \$13,000,000 for fiscal year 2000, for the
8	planning, design, and construction of the
9	Bonneau Dam Enlargement, for the development
10	of additional capacity in Bonneau Reservoir for
11	storage of water secured to the Tribe under the
12	Compact;
13	(B) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, for the
14	planning, design, and construction of the East
15	Fork Dam and Reservoir enlargement, of the
16	Brown's Dam and Reservoir enlargement, and of
17	the Towe Ponds enlargement of which—
18	(i) \$4,000,000 shall be used for the
19	East Fork Dam and Reservoir enlargement;
20	(ii) \$2,000,000 shall be used for the
21	Brown's Dam and Reservoir enlargement;
22	and
23	(iii) \$2,000,000 shall be used for the
24	Towe Ponds enlargement; and

1	(C) \$3,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, for the
2	planning, design, and construction of such other
3	water resource developments as the Tribe, with
4	the approval of the Secretary, from time to time
5	may consider appropriate or for the completion
6	of the 4 projects enumerated in subparagraphs
7	(A) and (B) of paragraph (1).
8	(2) Unexpended Balances.—Any unexpended
9	balance in the funds authorized to be appropriated
10	under subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (1),
11	after substantial completion of all of the projects enu-
12	merated in paragraphs (1) through (4) of section
13	9(a)—
14	(A) shall be available to the Tribe first for
15	completion of the enumerated projects; and
16	(B) then for other water resource develop-
17	ment projects on the Reservation.
18	(d) Administration Costs.—There is authorized to
19	be appropriated to the Department of the Interior, for the
20	Bureau of Reclamation, \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2000, for
21	the costs of administration of the Bureau of Reclamation
22	under this Act, except that—
23	(1) if those costs exceed \$1,000,000, the Bureau
24	of Reclamation may use funds authorized for appro-
25	priation under subsection (c) for costs; and

1 (2) the Bureau of Reclamation shall exercise its 2 best efforts to minimize those costs to avoid expendi-3 tures for the costs of administration under this Act 4 that exceed a total of \$1,000,000.

(e) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—

- (1) In General.—The amounts authorized to be appropriated to the Fund and allocated to its accounts pursuant to subsection (b) shall be deposited into the Fund and allocated immediately on appropriation.
- (2) Investments.—Investments may be made from the Fund pursuant to section 10(d).
- (3) AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN MONEYS.—The moneys authorized to be appropriated in subsections (a) and (b)(1) shall be available for use immediately upon appropriation.
- (4) LIMITATION.—Those moneys allocated by the Secretary, the Secretary of the Treasury, or other appropriate official to accounts in the Fund or a fund established under section 10(e) shall draw interest consistent with section 10(d), but the moneys authorized to be appropriated under paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (b) and subsection (c) shall not be available for expenditure until the requirements of section 5(b) have been met so that the decree has become final

- 1 and the Tribe has executed the waiver and release re-2 quired under section 13(c).
 - (f) Return of Funds to Treasury.—

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- (1) In General.—In the event that the ap-5 proval, ratification, and confirmation of the Compact 6 by the United States becomes null and void under section 5(b), all unexpended funds appropriated under 7 8 the authority of this Act together with all interest 9 earned on such funds, notwithstanding whether they 10 are held by the Tribe, a private institution, or the 11 Secretary, shall revert to the General Fund of the 12 Treasury 12 months after the expiration of the dead-13 line established in section 5(b).
 - (2) Inclusion in agreements and plan.—The requirements in paragraph (1) shall be included in all annual funding agreements entered into under the self-governance program under title IV of the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 458aa et seq.), withdrawal plans, withdrawal agreements, or any other agreements for withdrawal or transfer of the funds to the Tribe or a private financial institution under this Act.
- 23 (g) WITHOUT FISCAL YEAR LIMITATION.—All money 24 appropriated pursuant to authorizations under this Act 25 shall be available without fiscal year limitation.

1 SEC. 12. STATE CONTRIBUTIONS TO SETTLEMENT.

2	Consistent with Article VI.C.2 and Article C.3 of the
3	Compact, the State contribution to settlement shall be as
4	follows:
5	(1) \$150,000 for the following purposes:
6	(A) Water quality discharge monitoring
7	wells and monitoring program.
8	(B) Diversion structure on Big Sandy
9	Creek.
10	(C) Conveyance structure on Box Elder
11	Creek.
12	(D) Purchase of contract water from Lower
13	Beaver Creek Reservoir.
14	(2) Subject to the availability of funds, the State
15	shall provide services valued at \$400,000 for adminis-
16	tration required by the Compact and for water qual-
17	ity sampling required by the Compact.
18	SEC. 13. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.
19	(a) Nonexercise of Tribe's Rights.—Pursuant to
20	Tribal Resolution No. 98–40, and in exchange for benefits
21	under this Act, the Tribe shall not exercise the rights set
22	forth in Article VII.A.3 of the Compact, except that in the
23	event that the approval, ratification, and confirmation of
24	the Compact by the United States becomes null and void
25	under section 5(b), the Tribe shall have the right to exercise
26	the rights set forth in Article VII.A.3 of the Compact.

1	(b) Waiver of Sovereign Immunity.—The United
2	States shall not be deemed to have waived its sovereign im-
3	munity except to the extent provided in subsections (a), (b),
4	and (c) of section 208 of the Department of Justice Appro-
5	priation Act, 1953 (43 U.S.C. 666).
6	(c) Tribal Release of Claims Against the
7	United States.—
8	(1) In General.—Pursuant to Tribal Resolution
9	No. 98-40, and in exchange for benefits under this
10	Act, the Tribe shall, on the date of enactment of this
11	Act, execute a waiver and release of the claims de-
12	scribed in paragraph (2) against the United States,
13	the validity of which are not recognized by the United
14	States, except that—
15	(A) the waiver and release of claims shall
16	not become effective until the appropriation of
17	the funds authorized in section 11 has been com-
18	pleted and the decree has become final in accord-
19	ance with the requirements of section 5(b); and
20	(B) in the event that the approval, ratifica-
21	tion, and confirmation of the Compact by the
22	United States becomes null and void under sec-
23	tion 5(b), the waiver and release of claims shall
24	become null and void.

1	(2) Claims described.—The claims referred to
2	in paragraph (1) are as follows:
3	(A) Any and all claims to water rights (in-
4	cluding water rights in surface water, ground
5	water, and effluent), claims for injuries to water
6	rights, claims for loss or deprivation of use of
7	water rights, and claims for failure to acquire or
8	develop water rights for lands of the Tribe from
9	time immemorial to the date of ratification of
10	the Compact by Congress.
11	(B) Any and all claims arising out of the
12	negotiation of the Compact and the settlement
13	authorized by this Act.
14	(3) Setoffs.—In the event the waiver and re-
15	lease does not become effective as set forth in para-
16	graph (1)—
17	(A) the United States shall be entitled to
18	setoff against any claim for damages asserted by
19	the Tribe against the United States, any funds
20	transferred to the Tribe pursuant to section 11,
21	and any interest accrued thereon up to the date
22	of setoff; and
23	(B) the United States shall retain any other
24	claims or defenses not waived in this Act or in
25	the Compact as modified by this Act.

- 1 (d) Other Tribes Not Adversely Affected.—
- 2 Nothing in this Act is intended to quantify or otherwise
- 3 adversely affect the land and water rights, or claims or enti-
- 4 tlements to land or water of an Indian tribe other than
- 5 the Chippewa Cree Tribe.
- 6 (e) Environmental Compliance.—In implementing
- 7 the Compact, the Secretary shall comply with all aspects
- 8 of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42
- 9 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), and the Endangered Species Act of
- 10 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.), and all other applicable envi-
- 11 ronmental Acts and regulations.
- 12 (f) Execution of Compact.—The execution of the
- 13 Compact by the Secretary as provided for in this Act shall
- 14 not constitute a major Federal action under the National
- 15 Environmental Policy Act (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.). The
- 16 Secretary is directed to carry out all necessary environ-
- 17 mental compliance required by Federal law in implement-
- 18 ing the Compact.
- 19 (g) ACT NOT PRECEDENTIAL.—Nothing in this Act
- 20 shall be construed or interpreted as a precedent for the liti-
- 21 gation of reserved water rights or the interpretation or ad-
- 22 ministration of future water settlement Acts.

Amend the title so as to read: "A bill to provide for the settlement of the reserved water rights of the Chippewa Cree Tribe of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, and for other purposes.".